

# Isotopes

## Chemistry 110

1. Fill in the blanks with the correct answers for the following:

Symbol	# of Protons	# of Electrons	# of Neutrons	Net Charge
$^{106}_{46}\text{Pd}$	46	46	60	0
Copper-64	29	29	35	0
$^{88}_{38}\text{Sr}^{2+}$	38	36	50	2+
$^{31}_{15}\text{P}^{3-}$	15	18	16	3-
$^{64}_{31}\text{Ga}^{3+}$	31	28	33	3+
$^{35}_{16}\text{S}^{2-}$	16	18	19	2-

2. Write complete symbols ( $^A_Z\text{Symbol}$ ) for the following:

- a. An isotope of Chromium that has 3 more neutrons than  $^{54}_{24}\text{Cr}$ .....  $^{57}_{24}\text{Cr}$
- b. An atom of O that has 4 more subatomic particles than  $^{13}\text{C}$ .....  $^{15}_8\text{O}$
- c. An atom of Silver which has the same number of electrons, protons, and neutrons.....  $^{94}_{47}\text{Ag}$
- d. An atom with 6 more neutrons and 3 more protons than  $^{37}\text{Cl}$ .....  $^{46}_{20}\text{Ca}$
- e. An isotope of Bromine that contains the same number of neutrons as Arsenic-74 .....  $^{76}_{35}\text{Br}$
- f. An isotope of Manganese that contains the same number of subatomic particles as Cobalt-60.....  $^{62}_{25}\text{Mn}$

3. Fill in the blanks:

Isotope	Number of protons	Number of neutrons	Electron configuration Starting with the 1s subshell
Beryllium-9	4	5	$1s^2 2s^2$
Aluminum-26	13	13	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^1$
Sodium-23	11	12	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^1$
Tin-101	50	51	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^6 5s^2 4d^{10} 5p^2$
Rhodium-107	45	62	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6 4s^2 3d^{10} 4p^6 5s^2 4d^7$
K <sup>+</sup> (Mass number = 43)	19	24	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6$
Cl <sup>-</sup> (Mass number = 40)	17	23	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6$
P <sup>3-</sup> (Mass number = 31)	15	16	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6 3s^2 3p^6$
Mg <sup>2+</sup> (Mass number = 26)	12	14	$1s^2 2s^2 2p^6$