- I. Debits vs. Credits
 - A. Debit = Left
 - 1. Assets, Dividends and Expenses increase with Debits
 - B. Credit = Right
 - 1. Liabilities, Capital, Retained Earnings and Revenue increase with Credits.
- II. Journal Book of Original Entry

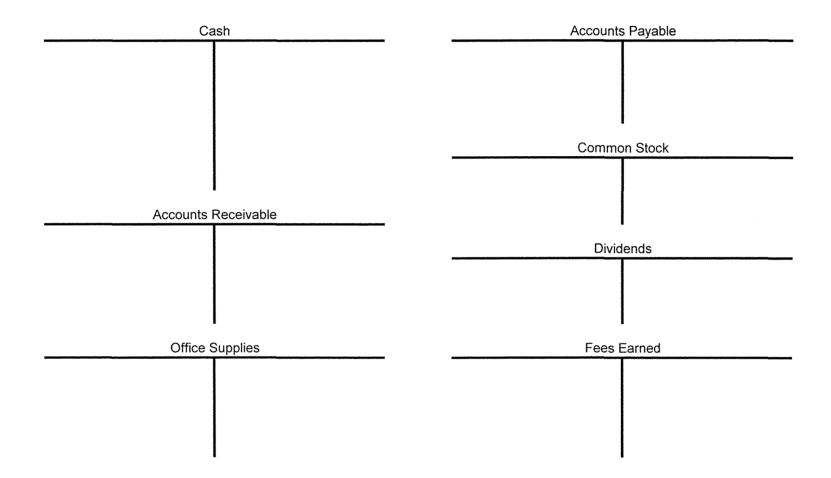
A chronological record of all transactions

- A. Analyze the transaction. Ask yourself:
 - 1. What accounts are affected?
 - 2. By how much?
 - 3. Did each account increase or decrease?
- B. Record the transaction in the journal
 - 1. Date
 - 2. Record the account(s) and amounts to be debited first
 - 3. Record the account(s) and amounts to be credited
 - 4. Write a brief description of the transaction
- C. Debits MUST ALWAYS equal credits
- D. Do not total the journal
- E. Normal Balance

The normal balance of each account is on the side that makes it increase.

- III. Ledger a complete record of the transactions recorded in an individual account.
 - A. Each account has its own ledger
 - B. Posting is the process of transferring the information from the journal to the ledger.
 - C. Has a running total of each account
- IV. Trial Balance a proof of the equality of debits and credits
 - A. NOT a financial statement
 - B. All accounts are included on the Trial Balance listed in the order of: Assets, Liabilities, Equity, Revenue, Expense
 - C. Account balances come from the ledgers.
- V. Errors
- A. Not all errors are discovered by the Trial Balance
- B. Errors NOT discovered by the Trial Balance see page 59
- C. Errors that ARE discovered by the Trial Balance see page 59
- D. Materiality Concept
- E. Transposition
- F. Slide

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Account	Debit	Credit
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General Journal

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General Journal

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General Journal

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		Cash		AC	ct. No. 101
Date	Explanation	PR	Debit	Credit	Balance
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.		s Receiva			ct. No. 106
Date	Explanation	PR	Debit	Credit	Balance
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		Supplies			ct. No. 124
Date	Explanation	PR	Debit	Credit	Balance
Nov.					
1 1	Dronaid	l Insuran	20	Λ.	ct. No. 128
			Debit	Credit	
Date	Explanation	PR	Depit	Credit	Balance
Nov.					
	Prepaid	d Rent		Ac	ct. No. 131
Date	Explanation	PR	Debit	Credit	Balance
Nov.					
	Office E	quipment		٨٥	ct. No. 163
			Debit	Credit	
Date	Explanation	PR	Debit	Great	Balance
Nov.					

ct. No. 201	Ace			Accounts Payable	
Balance	Credit	Debit	PR	Explanation	Date
					Nov.
ct. No. 307				Common Stock	
Balance	Credit	Debit	PR	Explanation	Date
rt. No. 319	Acc	-	ıds	Dividen	Nov.
Balance	Credit	Debit	PR	Explanation	Date
					Nov.
ct. No. 403	Acc		Revenue	Services F	
Balance	Credit	Debit	PR	Explanation	Date
					Nov.
	Acc		Expense	Utilities E	
ct. No. 690					
ct. No. 690 Balance	Credit	Debit	PR	Explanation	Date

Account	Debit	Credit

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