I. Debits vs. Credits
A. Debit = Left

1. Assets, Dividends and Expenses increase with Debits
B. Credit $=$ Right
2. Liabilities, Capital, Retained Earnings and Revenue increase with Credits.
II. Journal - Book of Original Entry A chronological record of all transactions
A. Analyze the transaction. Ask yourself:
3. What accounts are affected?
4. By how much?
5. Did each account increase or decrease?
B. Record the transaction in the journal
6. Date
7. Record the account(s) and amounts to be debited first
8. Record the account(s) and amounts to be credited
9. Write a brief description of the transaction
C. Debits MUST ALWAYS equal credits
D. Do not total the journal
E. Normal Balance

The normal balance of each account is on the side that makes it increase.
III. Ledger - a complete record of the transactions recorded in an individual account.
A. Each account has its own ledger
B. Posting is the process of transferring the information from the journal to the ledger.
C. Has a running total of each account
IV. Trial Balance - a proof of the equality of debits and credits
A. NOT a financial statement
B. All accounts are included on the Trial Balance listed in the order of: Assets, Liabilities, Equity, Revenue, Expense
C. Account balances come from the ledgers.

## V. Errors

A. Not all errors are discovered by the Trial Balance
B. Errors NOT discovered by the Trial Balance - see page 59
C. Errors that ARE discovered by the Trial Balance - see page 59
D. Materiality Concept
E. Transposition
F. Slide

## Spade Company

May 31, 2023

Ex 2.13


| Account | Debit | Credit |
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General Journal

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| 3 |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{4}{5}$ |  |  |  |  |
| ${ }_{6}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{7}{8}$ |  |  |  |  |
| \% |  |  |  |  |
| \% |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{12}{18}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 1.4 |  |  |  |  |
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| $\frac{18}{\frac{18}{19}}$ |  |  |  |  |
| - |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{20}{21}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 22 |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{23}{24}$ |  |  |  |  |
| 25 |  |  |  |  |
| 28. |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{28}{29}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{20}{30}$ |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |
| -3 |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{34}{35}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{36}{37}$ |  | - |  |  |
| ${ }_{38}$ |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{39}{40}$ |  |  |  |  |

General Journal

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| $\frac{9}{5}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{5}{6}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{7}{8}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| 9 |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{7.01}{11}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
| $\frac{12}{13}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
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| - $\frac{15}{15}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
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| $\frac{24}{25}$ |  |  |  |  |  |
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| $\frac{3}{40}$ | - |  |  |  |  |

General Journal


## Problem 2-3B

Cash
Acct. No. 101

| Date | Explanation | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |
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Accounts Receivable
Acct. No. 106

| Date <br> Nov. | Explanation | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
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Office Supplies
Acct. No. 124

| Date | Explanation |  | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Prepaid Insurance
Acct. No. 128

| Date | Explanation | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |

Prepaid Rent
Acct. No. 131

| Date | Explanation | PR |  | Debit | Credit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |

Office Equipment
Acct. No. 163

| Date | Explanation |  | PR |  | Debit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Credit | Balance |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |
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Accounts Payable
Acct. No. 201

| Date | Explanation |  | Debit | Credit |  | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Common Stock
Acct. No. 307

| Date | Explanation | PR |  | Debit | Credit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Balance |  |  |  |  |  |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |

Dividends
Acct. No. 319

| Date | Explanation | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |

Services Revenue
Acct. No. 403

| Date | Explanation |  | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |  |
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Utilities Expense
Acct. No. 690

| Date | Explanation | PR | Debit | Credit | Balance |
| :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- | :--- |
| Nov. |  |  |  |  |  |


| Account |  | Debit |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
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